

2025 年度  
同朋大学 一般選抜 1 期 (A 方式)  
英語 問題用紙

【注意事項】

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題用紙は開かないこと。
2. 解答は、解答用紙に記入すること。
3. 「始め」の合図とともに、解答用紙の所定欄に、受験番号と氏名を記入すること。

I 次の英文を読み、後の問いに答えよ。

### Women's Challenge

#### 【Background】

Iceland is a Nordic island country located in the middle of the North Atlantic, which in the 1970s had a population of just over 200,000. Nowadays more than 300,000 people live in the country. Iceland is known as the first nation in the world to elect a female president, Vigdís Finnbogadóttir, who served as the leader of Iceland from 1980 to 1994. When Finnbogadóttir was elected president she credited the Icelandic Women's Strike of 1975 as having paved the way for her success:

It is important that we break new paths based upon our experience as women. I am president today as a result of the women's strike in 1975, as a result of the great changes that have occurred in women's position – and I am at the same time a part of this process of change.

(Icelandic Women's strike, Future Learn より抜粋)

問 1. Vigdís Finnbogadóttir は世界で最初の何になった人か、適切な答えを本文から単語 3 語で抜き出し答えよ。

問 2. Vigdís Finnbogadóttir が務めた任期を次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

① 14 years

② 5 years

③ 10 years

### 【Recent Trends】

Women across Iceland joined their prime minister in going on strike on Tuesday. ①The action was part of a campaign for greater gender equality in the country. Prime minister Katrin Jakobsdottir told reporters why she took part in the "Women's Day Off". She said: "As you know, ②we have not yet reached our goals of full gender equality and we are still tackling the gender-based wage gap, which is unacceptable in 2023." A spokeswoman for the day off said: "On 24 October, all women in Iceland were encouraged to stop work, both paid and unpaid. For the whole day, women (and non-binary people) went on strike, to demonstrate the importance of their contribution to society."

Yesterday was the seventh time that women in Iceland have gone on strike. It was the first such action in nearly 50 years. The last strike was in 1975, when 90 per cent of women did not go to work and did not do housework. The following year, Iceland passed an equal pay law. In 1980, Iceland became the first country in Europe to elect a woman as head of state. According to the World Economic Forum, Iceland has had the smallest gender gap of any country for 14 years in a row. ( ③ ), Ms Jakobsdottir, said there is still a long way to go. She wants women's pay to be equal to men's pay. She also wants a reduction in gender-based violence. Ms Jakobsdottir said ④this was a "priority" for her government to tackle.

(Breaking News English, *Women's Day off 2023*)

問 3. 下線部①the action の内容を本文中から抜き出し答えよ。

問 4. 下線部②の英文を日本語に訳せ。

問 5. 空欄③に入る適当な前置詞を次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

a) In addition    b) Moreover    c) Despite this    d) Therefore

問 6. 下線部④が指す語を本文中から抜き出し答えよ。

問 7. 本文で the last strike と前回のストライキの内容について説明している。何年にどのようなストライキが起きたのか、日本語で説明せよ。

問 8. 次の A～C の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを次の中からそれぞれ一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

[A] What was the goal of the "Women's Day Off"?

- a) To protest against the prime minister's policies
- b) To demonstrate the importance of women's contributions to society
- c) To celebrate Iceland's success in gender equality
- d) To raise funds for women's organizations

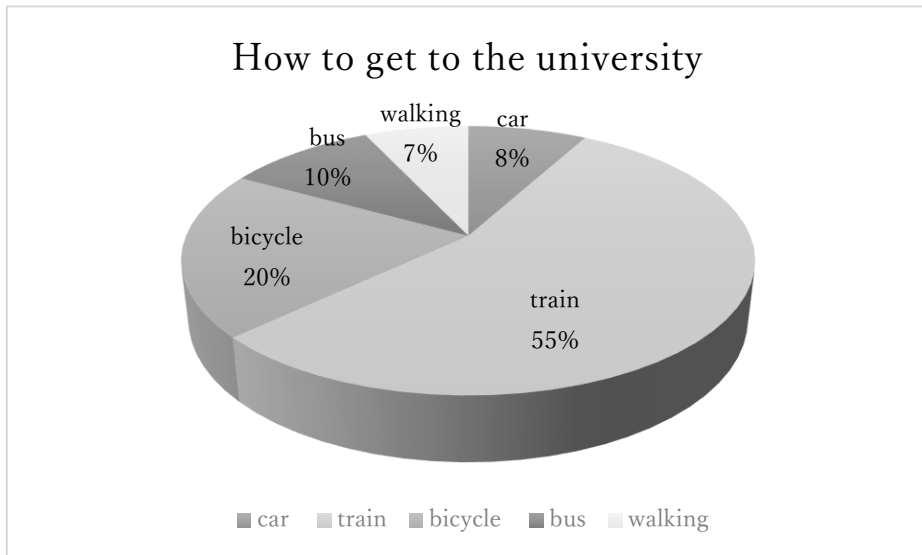
[B] What major change happened in Iceland after the 1975 women's strike?

- a) Women gained the right to vote
- b) Iceland elected its first female head of state
- c) Iceland passed an equal pay law
- d) Women were allowed to own property

[C] What did Prime Minister Katrin Jakobsdottir say about the gender wage gap?

- a) It is no longer a concern in Iceland.
- b) It is acceptable in 2023.
- c) It is still a problem and needs to be addressed.
- d) It only affects women in certain industries.

II 次のグラフを見て、後の問いに記号で答えよ。



問 1. Which transportation has the second highest number of users?

- a) Train    b) Walking    c) Car    d) Bicycle

問 2. Which method does not cost transportation?

- a) Train and Walking  
b) Bicycle and Car  
c) Bicycle and Walking  
d) Walking and Car

問 3. What is the total percentage of people who use bicycles and buses?

- a) 8  
b) 10  
c) 30  
d) 55

Ⅲ 次の空欄に入る最も適当な語を次の中から一つ選び、番号で答えよ。

1. The pizza ( ) delicious.

- ① looks      ② watches      ③ finds      ④ says

2. He ( ) his plans with his family.

- ① discussed on      ② discuss to      ③ discuss about      ④ discussed

3. ( ) we go to the amusement park? Yes, let's.

- ① Will      ② Would      ③ Should      ④ Shall

4. I enjoyed ( ) basketball with my friends.

- ① playing      ② play      ③ played      ④ to play

5. The language ( ) in Japan is Japanese.

- ① speaking      ② spoken      ③ to speak      ④ speak

6. We will start when ( ) back.

- ① she gets      ② she will get      ③ will she get      ④ does she get

7. Mike is afraid ( ) making mistakes when he is speaking English.

- ① on      ② off      ③ of      ④ to

8. We will go on a picnic if it ( ) sunny tomorrow.

- ① being      ② has been      ③ will be      ④ is

9. I can't play piano, and my mother can't ( ).

- ① neither      ② either      ③ too      ④ so

10. Sam has not seen his parents ( ).

- ① during a week      ② for a week      ③ last week      ④ next week

IV 各文の【 】内の語句を最も適切な順に並べかえ、完成した英文を記せ。なお、文章の1文字目は大文字にし、ピリオドも記入すること。

1. 【letter/ the/ her /from / made /mother /her/ happy】 .
2. 【girl /Maria /the / guitar /the /there /playing / is】 .
3. 【many/ when/ as/ you/ can/ books /are/ you/as / young/read】 .
4. 【is/ you/there /whom /over /see /Kristine /the /lady】 .
5. 【his/ he / did /do /all /to/save / could /he / daughter】